



UPPSALA  
UNIVERSITET

# HEX Corsika

## inter-string distance and self-veto efficiency

Sebastian Euler

IceCube Gen2 Workshop

28 January 2015





# HEX Corsika datasets

ID	Geometry	CORSIKA Type	Energy range	NShowers/File	NFiles	Total lifetime	Notes
0001	floralV01 240m 96strings	unweighted	600 GeV - 1e11 GeV	10 million	1000	7.7 min	
0002	DecaCube 250m	unweighted	600 GeV - 1e11 GeV	10 million	1000	7.7 min	
0003	IC86	unweighted	600 GeV - 1e11 GeV	10 million	1	0.46 sec	test dataset with IC86 only
0004	floralV01 240m 96strings	unweighted	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	1 million	10	23.3 sec	
0005	floralV01 240m 96strings	5-comp.	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	100000	98	??	
0006	floralV01 240m 96strings	unweighted	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	100000	1	0.23 sec	test dataset, E_cut = 273 GeV
0007	floralV01 240m 96strings	unweighted	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	100000	1	0.23 sec	test dataset, E_cut = 1 GeV
0008	floralV01 240m 96strings	unweighted	600 GeV - 1e11 GeV	1 million	1		test dataset, E_cut = 1 GeV
0009	floralV01 240m 96strings	unweighted	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	100000	3000	11.7 min	E_cut = 10 GeV
0010	floralV01 300m	unweighted	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	100000	2000	7.8 min	
0011	floralV01 240m 96strings	5-comp.	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	100000	997	??	
0012	floralV01 300m	5-comp.	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	100000	997	??	
0013	floralV01 300m 96strings	5-comp.	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	100000	999	??	
0014	floralV01 240m 96strings lookUp	5-comp.	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	100000	999	??	
0015	IC86	5-comp.	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	100000	1000	??	
0016	floralV01 240m 120strings	5-comp.	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	100000	999	??	
0017	Truncated 250m (21 strings)	5-comp.	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	100000	1000	??	
0018	OuterLayerTruncated 250m	5-comp.	6 TeV - 1e11 GeV	100000	1000	??	

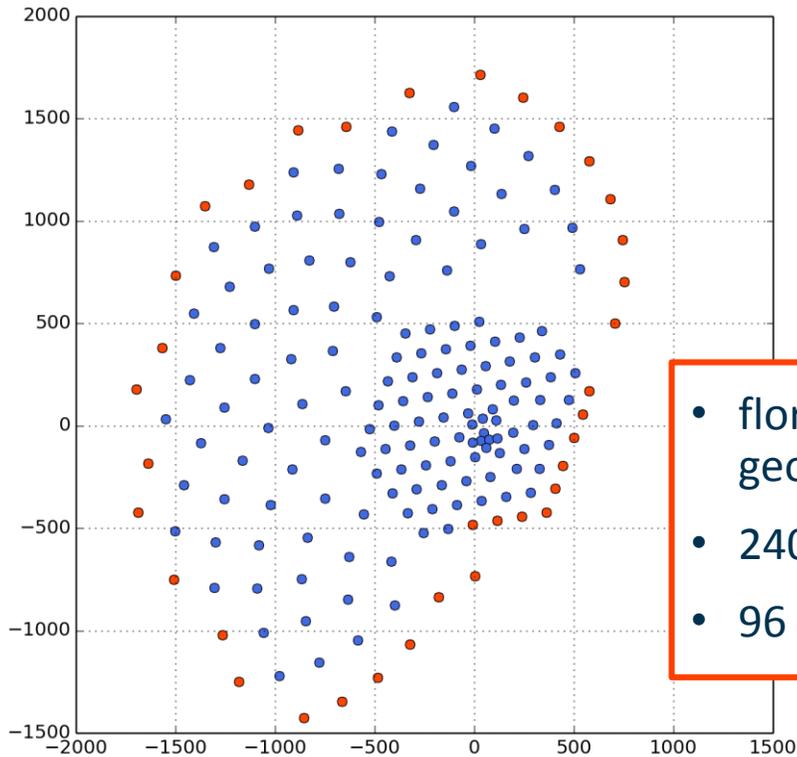
- [https://wiki.icecube.wisc.edu/index.php/HEX\\_Corsika](https://wiki.icecube.wisc.edu/index.php/HEX_Corsika)
- database is growing...





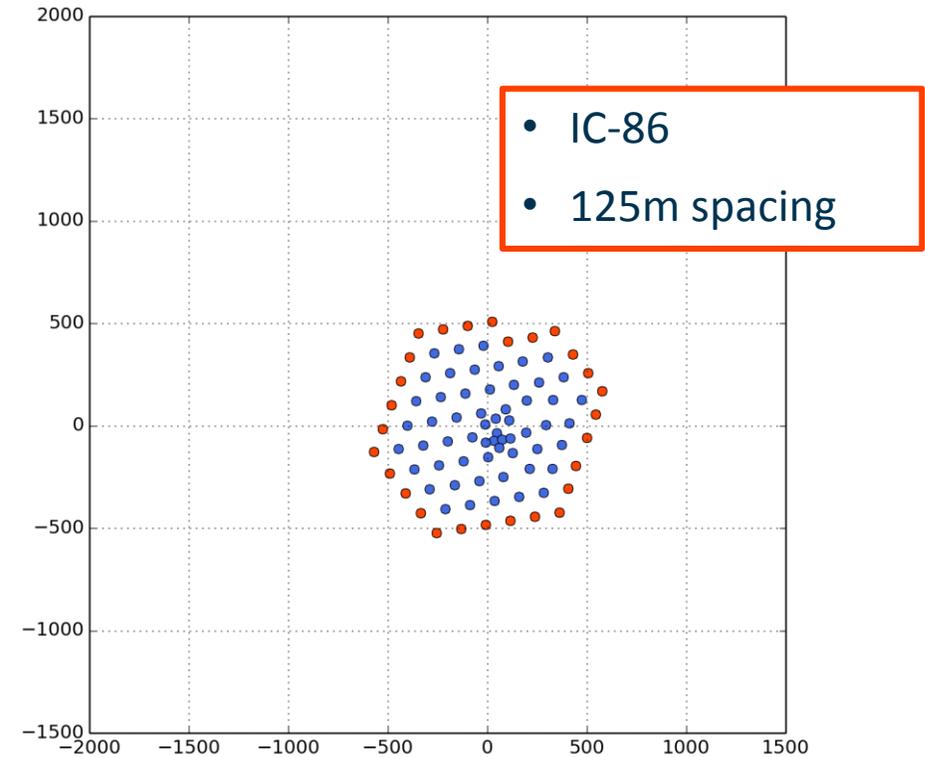
# Veto with larger string spacing

- IceCube Meeting at CERN: veto for HEX with 240m spacing seemed to be very weak
- is it really so much worse than for IC-86?
- compare:



- floral HEX geometry
- 240m spacing
- 96 strings

VS.

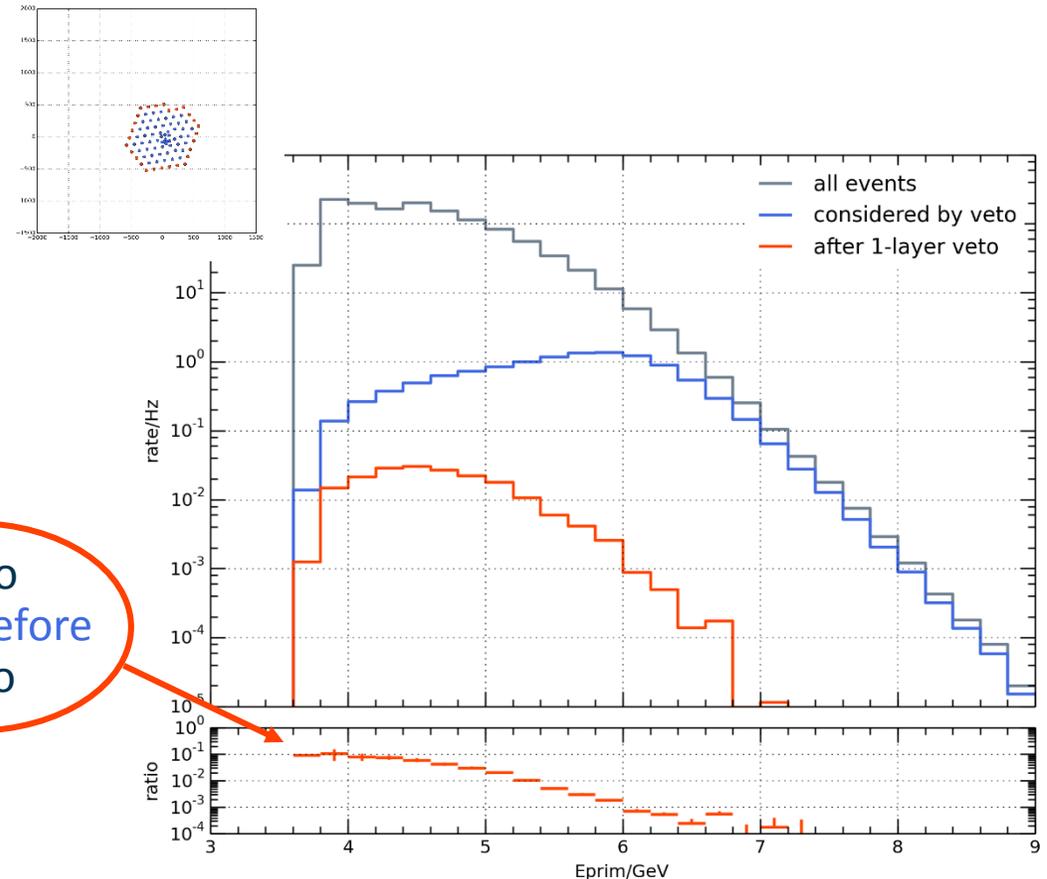
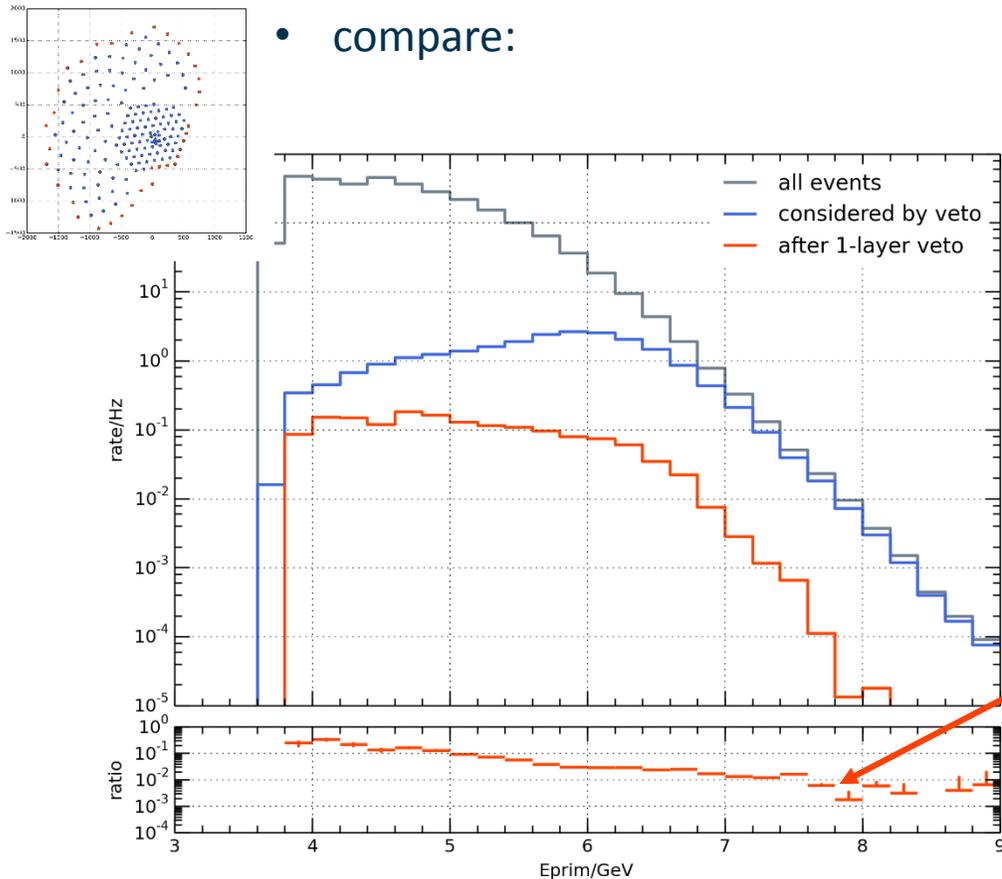


- IC-86
- 125m spacing



# Veto with larger string spacing

- IceCube Meeting at CERN: veto for HEX with 240m spacing seemed to be very weak
- is it really so much worse than for IC-86?
- compare:

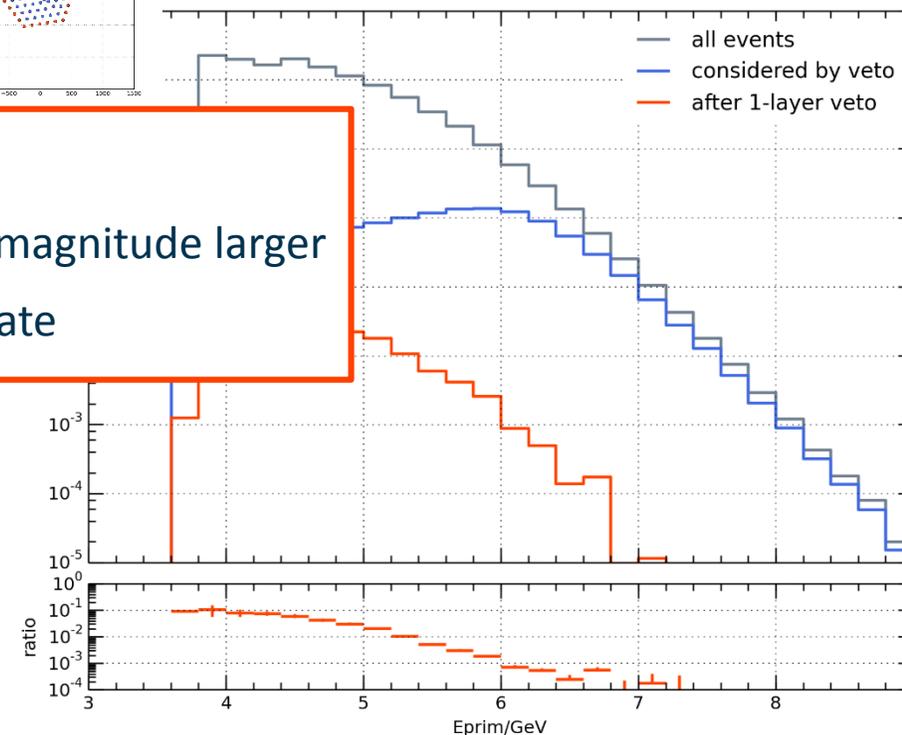
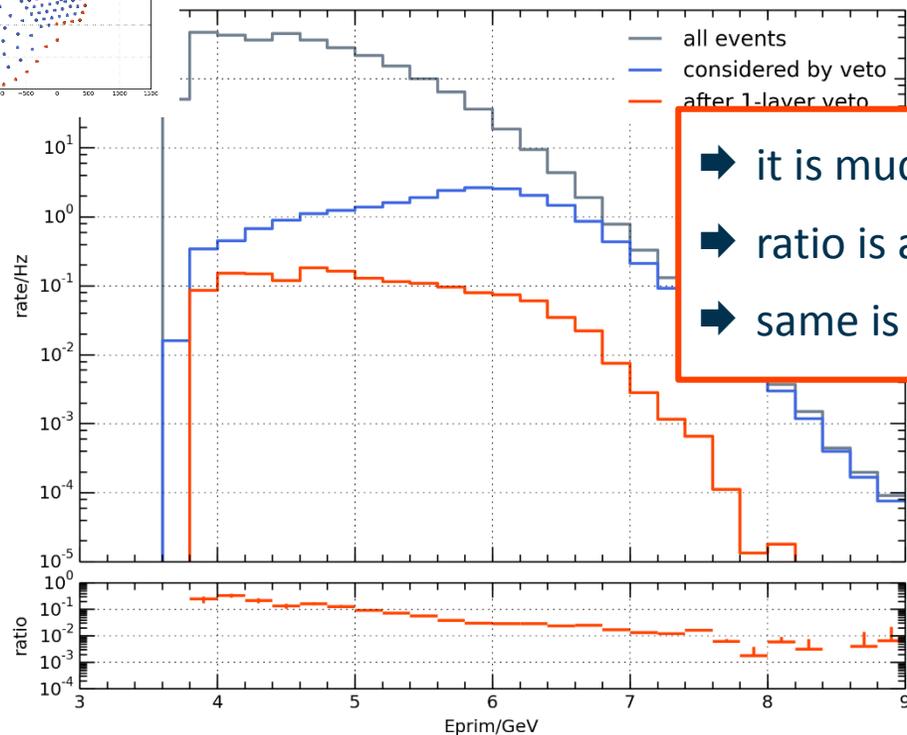
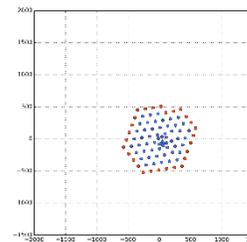
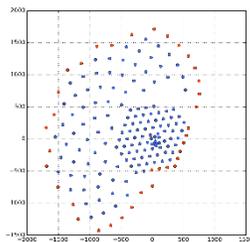


ratio  
after/before  
veto



# Veto with larger string spacing

- IceCube Meeting at CERN: veto for HEX with 240m spacing seemed to be very weak
- is it really so much worse than for IC-86?
- compare:

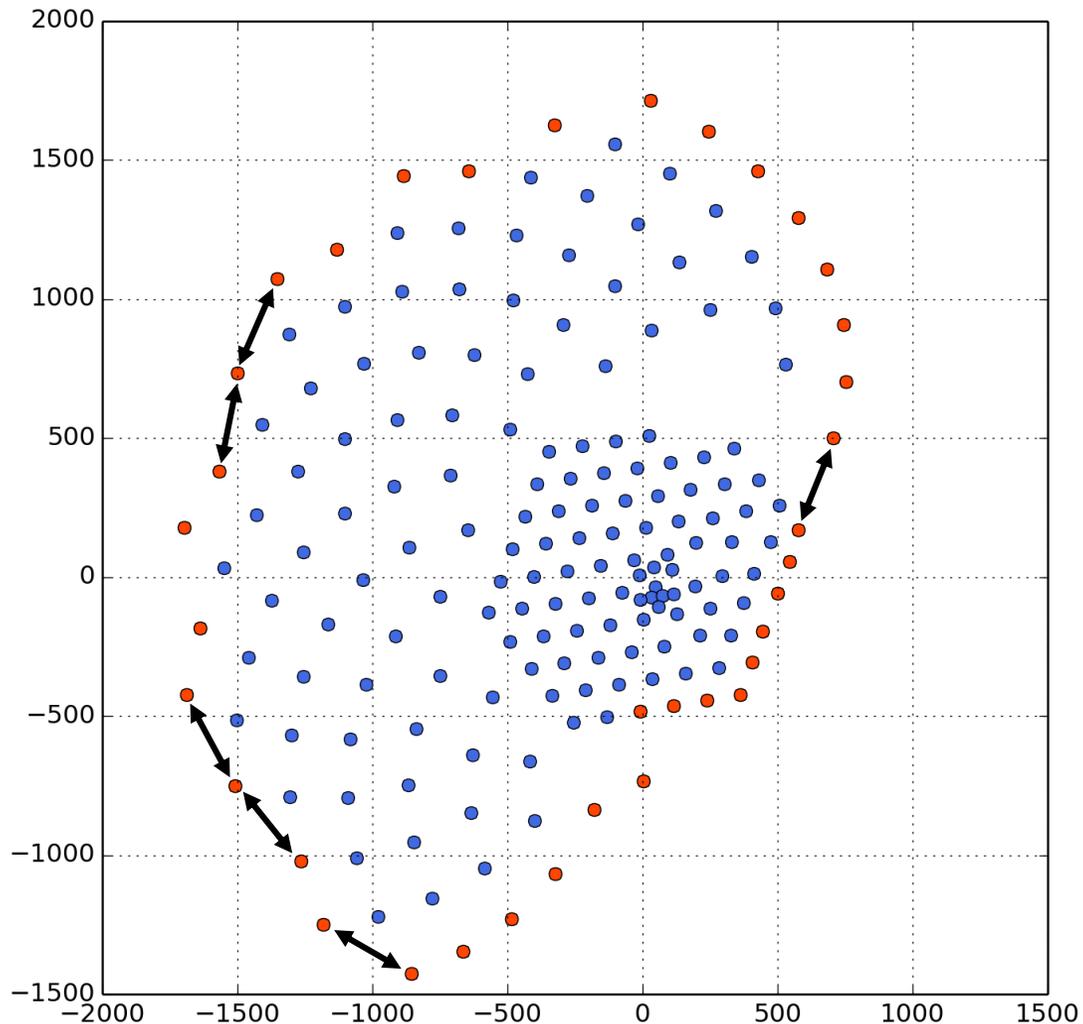


➔ it is much worse!  
 ➔ ratio is almost 2 orders of magnitude larger  
 ➔ same is true for absolute rate

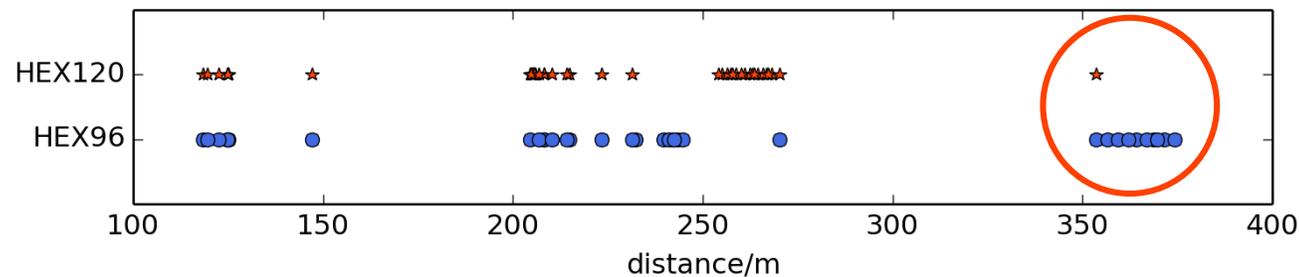




# Why is the veto so much worse?



- floral geometry, „240m spacing“
- plot distance between neighboring veto strings



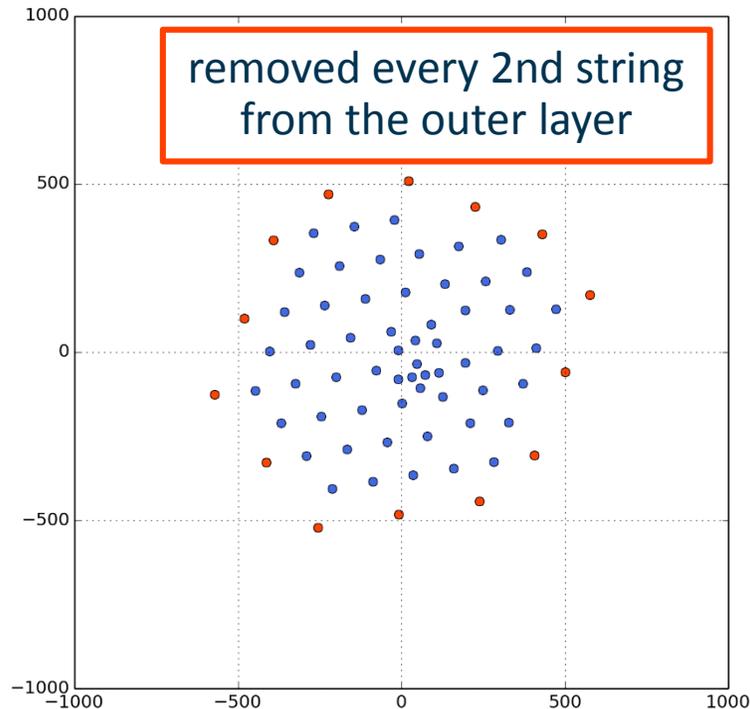
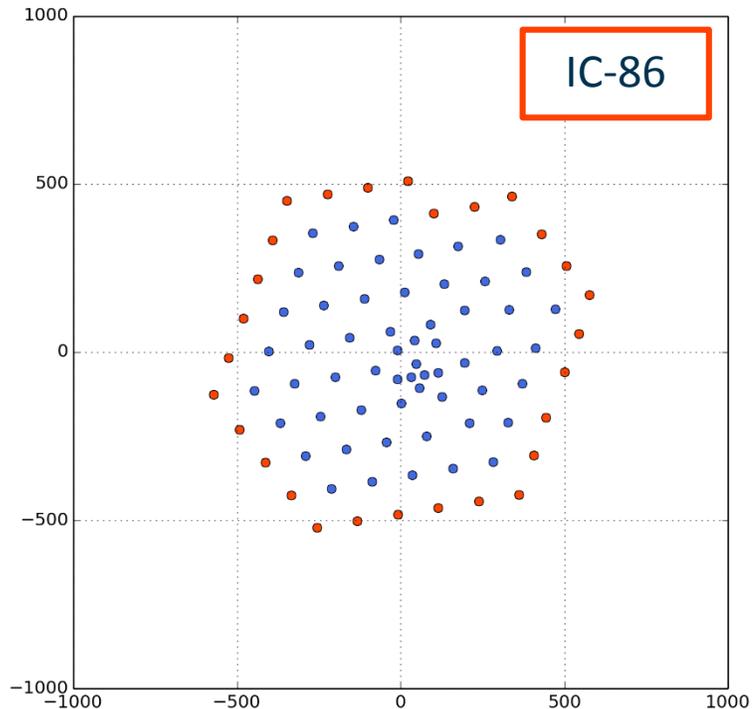
- ➡ distance can be significantly larger than 240m
- ➡ poorly defined veto layer
- ➡ slightly better for the 120-string version





# Influence of veto string distance

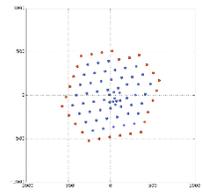
- remove every second string from IC-86
- compare to „standard“ IC-86
- similar to study on experimental data by Andreas Gross a few months ago



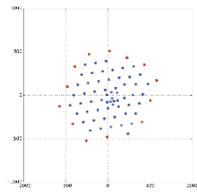
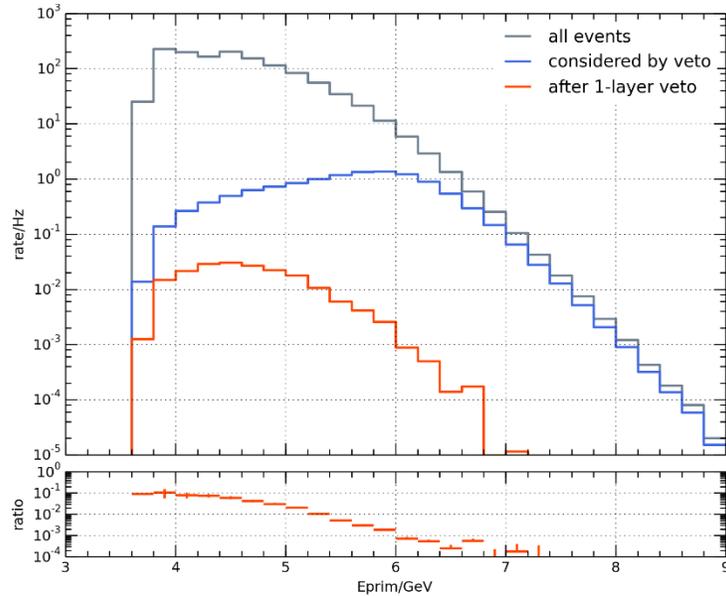


# Influence of veto string distance

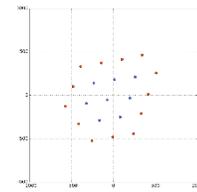
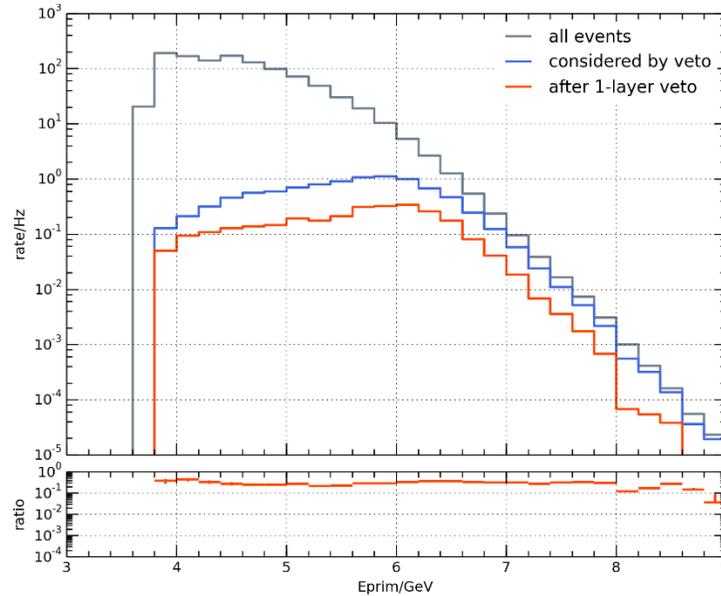
- ➔ larger spacing of the veto layer makes it significantly weaker
- ➔ removing every other string in the whole detector only reduces low-energy part



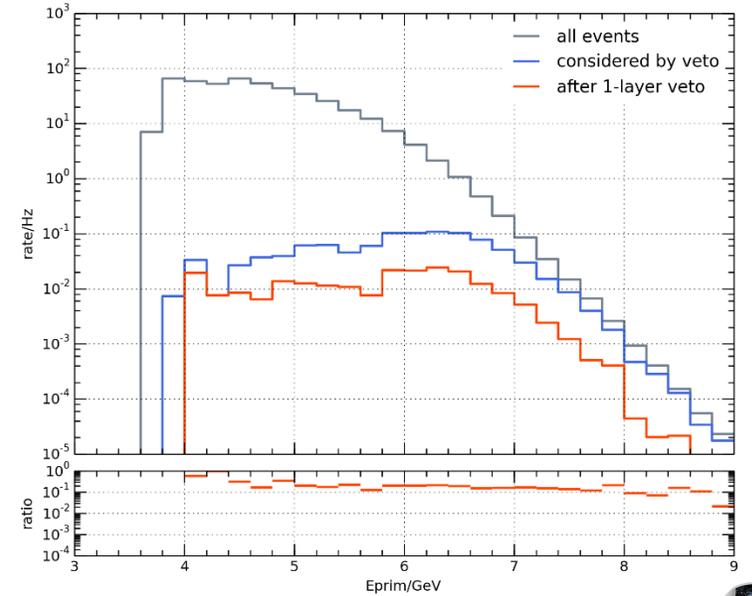
IC-86



removed every 2nd string  
from the outer layer



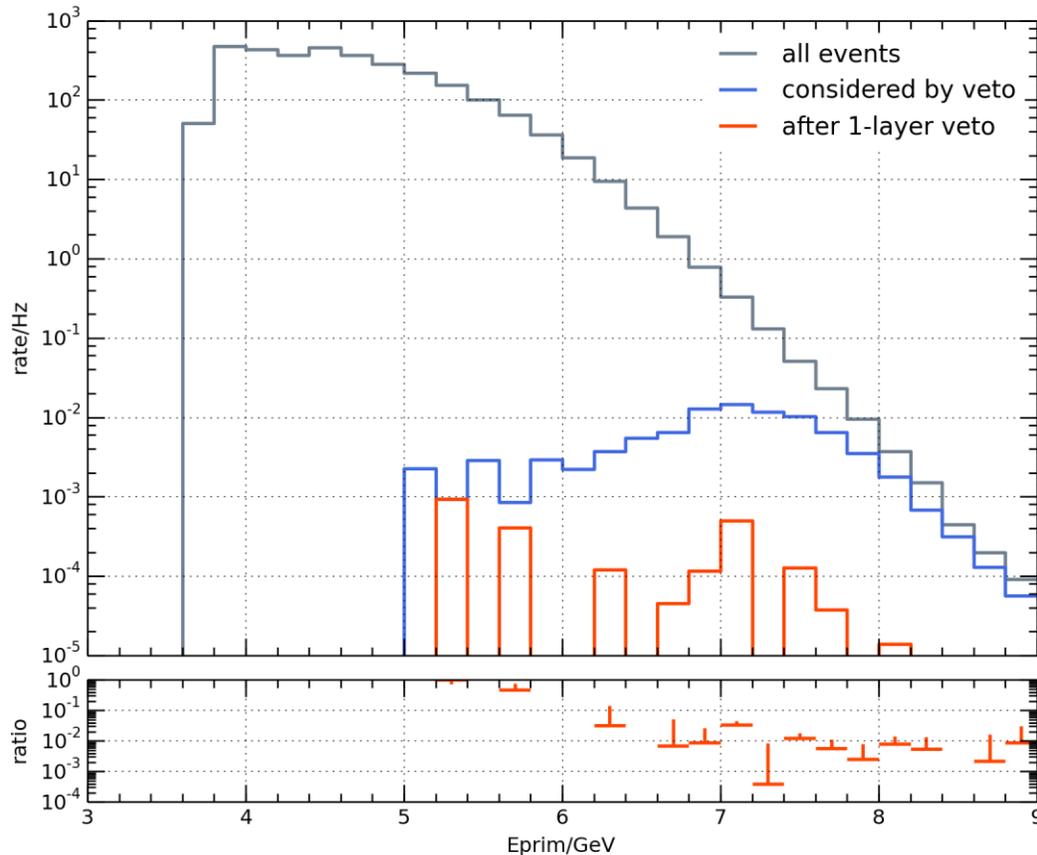
removed every 2nd string  
from whole detector





# The BIG caveat...

- most of the remaining events have low quality (low charge)
  - events outside IceCube
  - low-energy muons



➡ remove those by  $q_{\text{tot}}$  cut (as done in HESE)

➡ **HOWEVER:** current datasets have insufficient statistics

(also,  $q_{\text{tot}}$  is hard to compare between different geometries)





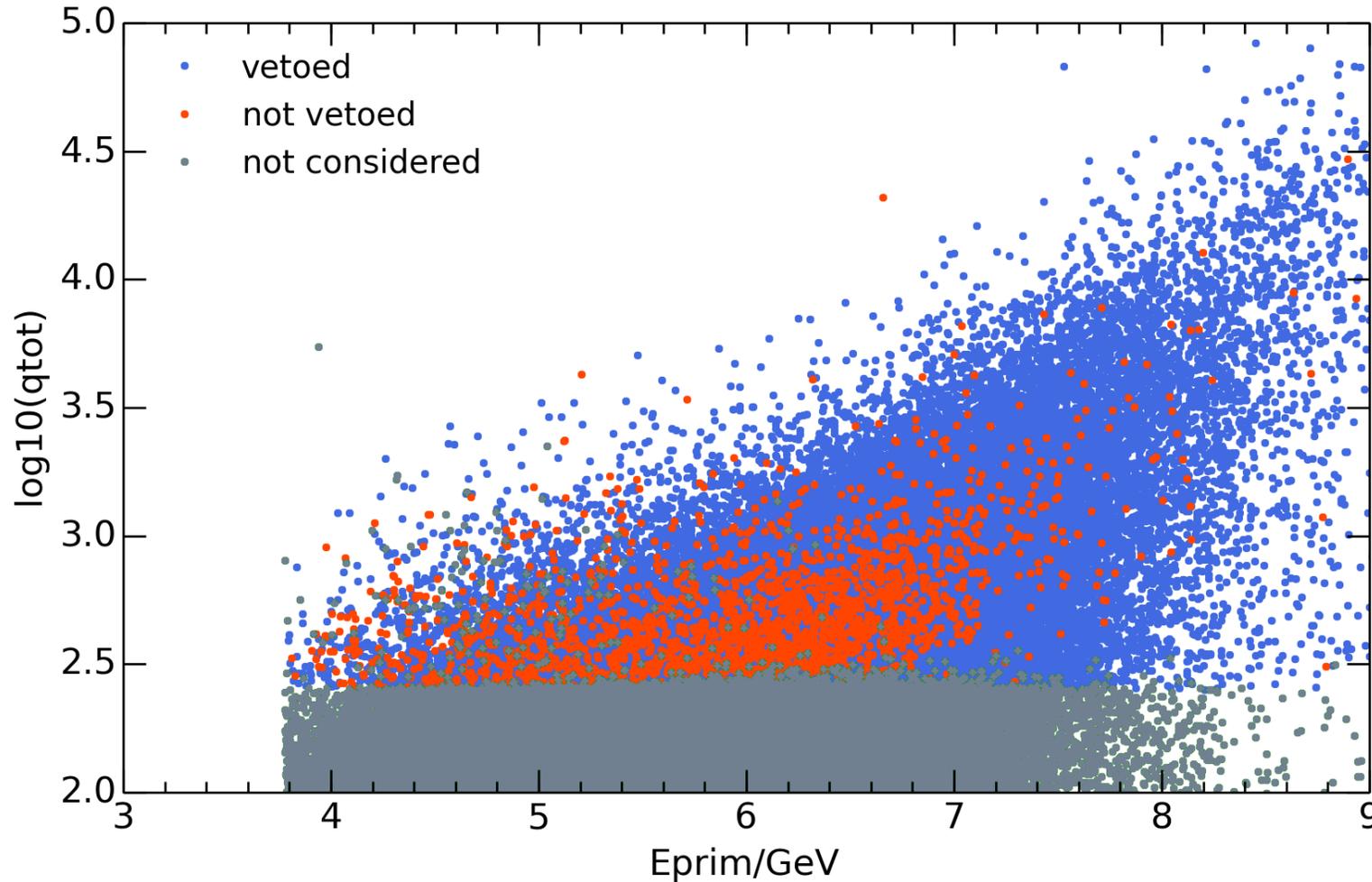
# Summary

- database of HEX Corsika datasets is growing
  - veto is significantly weakened by larger string spacing...
  - ... at least for not-so bright events
  - with the current statistics, it is not possible to determine the veto efficiency where it really matters
- 
- concentrate on baseline geometry and generate more statistics at higher energies?
  - find location in /data/sim for these datasets?





# Backup



- for finding the vertex, the HESE veto module requires more than 250 PE
- smaller events are not even looked at and are rejected right away

